### **UNIVERSITY OF MUMBAI**



### Revised Syllabus for T.Y.B.Sc.

**Programme- B.Sc.** 

### **Course- Biotechnology (USBT)**

(Third Year – Sem. V & VI)

(Credit Based Semester and Grading System with effect from

the academic year **2016-2017**)

### **SEMESTER V**

COURSE	TITLE	UNIT	TOPICS	CREDITS	L/WEEK
		I	Cytoskeleton		1
USBT501	Cell Biology and	II	Cell membrane		1
	Medical	III	Medical	2	
	Biotechnology		Biotechnology-		1
			Causative organisms		
		IV	Virology		1
		I	Immunology		1
USBT502	Biochemistry,	II	Endocrinology		1
	Immunology and	III	Carbohydrate	2	1
	Instrumentation		metabolism		
		IV	Instrumentation		1
		I	Genetic mapping		1
USBT503		II	Operon concept and		
	Genetics and		transposons		1
	Molecular Biology	III	Vectors and enzymes	2	
			in Molecular Biology		1
		IV	Recombinant DNA		
			libraries		1
		I	Types of fermentors		
USBT504			and process control	2	1
		II	Screening,		
	Industrial		inoculum and strain		1
	Biotechnology		development		
		III	Fermentations		
					1
		IV	Downstream		
			processing		1
USBTP05 & 06		Prac	tical Based on theory	2	9

### **SEMESTER VI**

COURSE	TITLE	UNIT	TOPICS	CREDITS	L/WEEK
		I	Cell signaling and		
USBT601			signal transduction		1
	Cell Biology, Medical	II	Cell cycle, apoptosis		
	Biotechnology and		and cancer	2	1
	Biostatistics	III	Chemotherapeutic		
			agents		1
		IV	Biostatistics		
		I	Immunotechnology		1
USBT602	Biochemistry,	II	Endocrinology		1
	Immunology and	III	Lipid Metabolism	2	1
	Instrumentation	IV	Instrumentation		
					1
		I	rDNA technology		1
USBT603	Molecular Biology	II	Transgenic plants	2	1
	and Bioinformatics	III	Transgenic animals		1
		IV	Bioinformatics		1
		I	Dairy technology		1
USBT604		II	Environmental		
	Industrial		Biotechnology		1
	Biotechnology	III	Biofertilizers,	2	
			Biopesticides,		
			Biosurfactants and		1
			biosensors		
		IV	IPR ,Quality		
			Assurance,		1
			Entrepreneurship		
USBTP07 & 08		Pract	ical Based on theory	2	9
		and	Skill based project		

### **SEMESTER V**

COURSE CODE	TITLE	CREDITS
USBT501	Cell Biology and Medical Biotechnology	2 credits
<b>Unit I</b> Cytoskeleton	Overview of Cytoskeleton Microtubules: Structure, Composition, MAPs, Functions- Role in mitosis, Structural support and Intracellular motility. Motor proteins, MTOCs, Dynamic properties of microtubules, Microtubules in cilia	
	and flagella. Drugs targeting microtubules Microfilaments: Structure, composition, Assembly and Disassembly Motor protein-myosin Muscle contractility- sliding filament model. Actin binding proteins: Examples of non-muscle motility Intermediate filaments: Structure and composition, Assembly and Disassembly Types and functions.	15 lectures
Unit II Cell membrane	Introduction and overview of functions: Fluid Mosaic Model, Chemical composition; Membrane Lipids- Phosphoglycerides, Sphingolipids, Cholesterol, Membrane Carbohydrates- Sugars, Oligosaccharides. Membrane Proteins- Integral, Peripheral, Lipid anchored. Membrane lipids and fluidity- Importance, Maintenance & Asymmetry.  Dynamic nature- Flip flop and lateral movement. Cell permeability-Principles of membrane transport: Transporters and Channels. Active transport, Passive transport. Types of transporters, Types of ATP driven pumps - Na+ K+ pump. Cell junctions, cell adhesion and extracellular material Microvilli, Tight junctions, Gap junctions, Cell coat and cell recognition, Cellular interactions. ECM of animal connective tissue: Hyaluronic acid, GAGs, Proteoglycans.	15 lectures

Unit III  Medical Biotechnology- Causative organisms	Skin Infections- Staphylococcus: Characteristics Pathogenesis and immunity Toxins, Enzymes, Clinical Disease, Lab diagnosis, Treatment, Prevention and Control. Dermatophytes: Superficial and Cutaneous mycoses  Respiratory Tract Infections- M. tuberculosis: Characteristics Transmission, Course of infection, Lab diagnosis, Management of TB, Prevention and Control, Immuno and Chemoprophylaxis, DOTS and MDR. Urinary Tract Infections- E.coli: Characteristics, Virulence, Clinical disease, Traveller's diarrhoea and E.coli infections.  GI Tract Infections- Salmonella: Characteristic Virulence- Pathogenesis & Immunity, Clinical Disease, Carriers Lab diagnosis, Phage typing Prophylaxis and Treatment  Sexually Transmitted Diseases- HIV: Characteristics Pathogenesis Transmission & Population at risk, Opportunistic infections, Lab diagnosis, Treatment, Prevention and Control, Vaccine development Parasitic Blood infection- Malarial parasites: Life Cycle, Diagnosis and Treatment	15 lectures
Unit IV	Introduction to viruses-Position in biological spectrum Virus properties, General structure of viruses Baltimore Classification and Taxonomy(ICTV), Cultivation of viruses,	
Virology	Virulent phages and Lytic cycle - T even phages, One signowth experiment Temperate phages and lysogeny - lambda phage, Reproduction of ds DNA phages, animal viruses and plavirus Virus Virus purification and assays Cytocidal infections and cell damage Viruses and cancer Viroids and Prions	15 lectures

COURSE CODE	TITLE	CREDITS
USBT502	Biochemistry, Immunology and Instrumentation	2 credits
Unit I	Structure and Function of the Immune system: Cells and organs of immune system Membrane receptors for antigens: MHC–Class I and Class II molecules.	
Immunology	Antigen Presentation by Endocytic and Exocytic Pathway Immune response Theories, B Cell Receptor, T Cell Receptor and Accessory Molecules CD4, CD8. Complement system: Classical Pathway and Alternate Pathway.	15 lectures
Unit II Endocrinology	Mechanism of action of group II hormones Storage, Release, transport, functions and disorders of – Hypothalamic hormones Anterior Pituitary hormones – GH & stimulating hormones (hCG, LH, FSH, TSH) Posterior pituitary hormones – ADH and oxytocin Adrenal medulla hormones – epihephrine and nor- epinephrine Pancreatic hormones – Insulin and Glucagon	15 lectures
Unit III Carbohydrate metabolism	Biochemical pathway for Synthesis and regulation of carbohydrates in Bacteria –Peptidoglycan Plants - Calvin cycle, C4, CAM, starch and sucrose Animals – Glycogen synthesis and breakdown Gluconeogenesis	15 lectures
Unit IV Instrumentation	Chromatography: Principle, working and application of Affinity, Ion-exchange, Gel permeation, HPLC and GC. Centrifugation: Types, principle, working and applications of Differential and Density Gradient - Isopycnic, Rate zonal, Gradient materials, preparation, sample application, recovery, choice of rotors.	15 lectures

COURSE CODE	TITLE	CREDITS
USBT503	Genetics and Molecular Biology	2
Unit I Genetic mapping	Genetic mapping in bacteria and Bacteriophages: Gene mapping in bacteria by conjugation, transformation and transduction. Mapping bacteriophage genes, Fine structure analysis of bacteriophage gene, Deletion mapping, and Defining genes by complementation tests.	15 lectures
Unit II Operon concept and transposons	Regulation of gene expression in bacteria and bacteriophages: Operon concept.  lac and trp operons- Gene organization and regulation. Regulation of gene expression in phage λ.  Transposons in prokaryotes and eukaryotes- IS elements, composite and non-composite transposons, plant transposons  Transposable phage (phage Mu)	15 lectures
Unit III  Vectors and enzymes in  Molecular Biology	Enzymes - Sources, types, mode of action and applications of Restriction endonucleases, DNA polymerases, Ligases, Kinases, Phosphatases, Terminal transferases, Reverse transcriptases and Nucleases, Sequenase and Taq polymerase Vectors - Features and applications of pBR322, pUC19, cosmids, λ phage, M13 bacteriophage vector, Shuttle vector, Expression vector, Ti plasmid, Artificial chromosomes- YAC, BAC	15 lectures
Unit IV Recombinant DNA libraries	Construction and screening of Genomic libraries, cDNA libraries, Chromosome libraries. Probes-synthesis (Random priming, Nick translation) Use of probes to identify genes and cDNA in libraries. Molecular analysis of cloned DNA- restriction mapping	15 lectures

COURSE CODE	TITLE	CREDITS
USBT504	Industrial Biotechnology	2
Unit I  Types of fermentors and Process control	Fermentors – Acetator & Cavitator, Tower fermentor, Airlift fermentor, Bubble column fermentor, Deep jet fermentor, Packed Bed, Bioreactors for animal cell culture, Stirred tank fermentor, Packed glass bead reactor. Process Control-Temperature control, flow measurement, pressure, biomass, DO, pH, redox, inlet and exit gas analysis. Addition of inoculum and nutrients. Sampling port, feed port, sensor probes, foam control.	15 lectures
Unit II Screening, inoculum and strain development.	Primary screening, secondary screening, inoculum and strain development Scale up, scale down	15 lectures
Unit III Industrial Fermentations	Wine and beer: Introduction, manufacturing/processing, spoilage Malo-lactic fermentation Production of:	15 lectures
	Penicillin, Streptomycin, Vinegar, Citric acid Single cell protein (Mushroom)	
Unit IV	Introduction of DSP Foam separation, Types of Precipitation, Filtration, Contributation, Chromatography in DSP	15 lootures
Downstream processing	Filtration, Centrifugation, Chromatography in DSP Cell disruption- physical and chemical methods. Solvent recovery, Membrane processes, Drying, Crystallization and Whole broth processing.	15 lectures

PRACTICALS	PRACTICALS			
COURSE CODE	TITLE	CREDITS		
USBTP05	Determination of Total RBC count Determination of Total WBC count Differential staining of Blood Film  Medical Biotechnology:  Identification of S.aureus-Isolation, Catalase, Coagulase test Identification of E.coli-Isolation, Sugar fermentations, IMViC Identification of Salmonella- Isolation, Sugar fermentations, TSI slant  MIC and MLC of antibiotic Preparation of Solutions Glucose estimation from serum using GOD-POD method Estimation of starch (Willstater's method)	1		
USBTP06	Isolation of plasmid bearing culture and extraction of plasmid DNA and demonstration of its presence by agarose gel electrophoresis  Transformation and Screening for transformants by replica plate method  Construction of restriction map  Problems on mapping of bacterial genes Bioassay of penicillin  Isolation of antibiotic producing organism- crowded plate technique & Wilkins agar overlay technique  Encapsulation of yeast and estimation of invertase activity Vinegar analysis			

### **SEMESTER VI**

COURSE CODE	TITLE	CREDITS
USBT601	Cell biology and Medical Biotechnology	2 credits
Unit I  Cell signalling & Signal  Transduction	General Principles of cell communication: Introduction, Extracellular signal molecules binding to receptors, Forms of intercellular signalling - Autocrine, Contact dependent, Paracrine, Synaptic and Endocrine. Role of gap junction in signalling Response to multiple extracellular signal molecules Morphogens, Lifetime of intracellular molecule, Role of Nitric oxide and nuclear receptors Binding reaction and role of Kd, Extracellular messengers and their receptors, GPCRs RTKs, Second messengers Role of Calcium- Introduction, Calcium binding proteins	15 lectures
Unit II  Cell cycle, apoptosis and cancer	Cell cycle- Overview of cell cycle and Phases, Check points Apoptosis and Necrosis: Definition and Process Apoptosis: Caspases and targets, Factors which regulate apoptotic death in normal cells. Significance and role of apoptosis in various diseases. Cancer: Definition, Characteristics of normal cell and cancerous cell. Tumor- Benign and malignant, types of cancer, oncogenes and tumor suppressor genes, invasion metastasis, angiogenesis, preventive measures for cancer Cancer vaccines	15 lectures
Unit III Chemotherapeutic agents	Discovery and Design of antimicrobial agents: Classification of Antibacterial agents Selective toxicity, MIC,MLC, Inhibition of cell wall synthesis: Beta lactam antibiotics, Penicillins Cephalosporins, Glycopeptides Vancomycin, Polypeptides Bacitracin,	15 lectures

	Injury to Plasma membrane: Polymyxin Inhibition of protein synthesis: Aminoglycosides, Tetracyclines Chloramphenicol, Macrolides-Erythromycin Inhibition of Nucleic acid synthesis: Quinolones Rifampin Metronidazole, Antimetabolites Sulphonamides, Trimethoprim Drug Resistance: Mechanism,	
	Origin and transmission of drug resistance Use and misuse of antimicrobial agents,	
	Antifungal drugs, Antiviral drugs	
Unit IV	Concept of Biostatistics- Definition of biostatistics, terms used and Scope in Biological sciences,	
Biostatistics	Types of Data and Representation of data using frequency distribution diagram (Simple/Multiple/Subdivided bar diagram, Pie chart), Graphs (Histogram, polygon, curve) Normal probability curve Measures of central tendency: Mean – Arithmetic mean, assumed mean. Median- raw data and grouped data. Mode: - raw data and grouped data. Measures of dispersion: Concept of Variance, Standard deviation and Coefficient of variance Coefficient of correlation and Regression analysis: Steps in testing statistical hypothesis: Parametric tests:- Z test – Single mean and Two means, t-test – Single mean, Paired and unpaired Nonparametric test:- Chi-square test.	

COURSE CODE	TITLE	CREDITS
USBT602	Biochemistry, Immunology and Instrumentation	2 credits
Unit I Immunotechnology	Antigen-antibody reaction General Features of Antigen antibody reactions Measurements of Antigen-antibody reactions Types of Serological Reactions: Precipitation, Agglutination, Flocculation. Types and Application of Immunoassay techniques: RIA, ELISA, Elispot, Immuno precipitation, Immunoflourescence. FACS ImmunoBlotting Diagnostic Tests: Coomb's test and Complement Fixation Test	15 lectures
Unit II Endocrinology	Definition and Classification of hormones based on chemical nature and mode of action Mechanism of action of group I hormones: Storage, release, transport, functions and disorders of — Thyroid hormones — T3 and T4 Adrenal cortex hormones — Glucocorticoids and mineralocorticoids Calcitriol Hormones of Gonads — Androgen, estrogen, progesterone.	15 lectures
<b>Unit III</b> Lipid metabolism	Biochemical pathway for Synthesis and regulation of- Fatty acids (even and unsaturated), Triacylglycerol, Phospholipids (Phosphatidyl choline, Phosphatidyl ethanolamine and Phosphatidyl serine), Cholesterol and Ketone bodies	
Unit IV Instrumentation	Isotopes in Biology: Detection Techniques of Radioactivity using GM counter, Scintillation counter, Applications of Tracer techniques in Biology Microscopy: Principle, working and applications of TEM,SEM & confocal Spectroscopy- Principle, working and applications of IR and Spectrofluorimetry	15 lectures

COURSE CODE	TITLE	CREDITS
USBT603	Molecular Biology and Bioinformatics	2
Unit I rDNA technology	Principle, method and applications of Southern Hybridization, DNA fingerprinting, RFLP, DNA sequencing(Sangers, Automated) PCR(qPCR /Real time PCR, RT PCR) Vaccines: Sub unit vaccines(HSV), Peptide vaccines(FMDV), Attenuated vaccines(cholera), vector vaccines(vaccinia), DNA vaccine	15 lectures
Unit II  Transgenic plants	Genetic engineering of plants- Methodology. Plant transformation with the Ti plasmid of <i>A.tumefaciens</i> , Ti plasmid derived vector system Physical methods of transferring genes to plants-electroporation, microprojectile bombardment, liposome mediated, protoplast fusion. Golden rice, bt cotton and edible vaccines	15 lectures
Unit III  Transgenic animals	Transgenic mice- methodology-retroviral method, DNA microinjection, ES method, genetic manipulation with <i>cre-loxP</i> recombination system. Cloning live stock by nuclear transfer. Green Fluorescent Protein, Transgenic fish	15 lectures
Unit IV Bioinformatics	Bioinformatics:- Definition, history, scope and applications of bioinformatics. Role of computer, internet, world wide web, NCBI. Database:- Types of databases DNA databases Protein databases Tools:- Web search tools, Data retrieval tools – Entrez databases Heuristic tools in Sequence similarity searching - FASTA and BLAST	15 lectures

COURSE CODE	TITLE	CREDITS
USBT604	Industrial Biotechnology	2
Unit I  Dairy technology	Milk: Normal flora, changes in raw milk, enumeration. Factorsaffectingbacteriological quality. Preservation methods, Pasteurisation. Starter Cultures. Fermented products-Production process and spoilage- Cheese: Swiss and Cheddar, Butter, Yogurt and Buttermilk	15 lectures
Unit II  Environmental Biotechnology	Industrial Waste- Characteristics, Nature, Treatment Types-Dairy, Distillery and Pharmaceutical industry Monitoring criteria- pH, temp, TSS, TDS, TS, BOD, COD and heavy metals Energy sources renewable, non-renewable. Biofuels and biogas Bioremediation- plants and microbes	15 lectures
Unit III  Biofertilizers, Biopesticides, and biosensors	Biopesticides and Biofertilizers- Production, application. advantages and limitations Biosensors-principle, working and application	15 lectures
Unit IV IPR ,Quality Assurance, Entrepreneurship	IPR-introduction, Patents, trade secrets copyrights. Plant variety protection. Patenting genes and DNA sequences, genetic resources Management of IPR Patenting related to GMO QA, QC and GMP Entrepreneurship	15 lectures

PRACTICALS			
COURSE CODE	TITLE	CREDITS	
USBTP07	<ul> <li>Antibiotic sensitivity test using agar cup method,</li> <li>Antibiotic sensitivity test using paper disc method</li> <li>Antibiotic sensitivity test using ditch method.</li> <li>To determine synergistic action of two drugs.</li> <li>Problems based on: -         <ul> <li>Standard deviation,</li> <li>Coefficient of correlation,</li> <li>Regression,</li> <li>Z-test,</li> <li>t-test</li> <li>chi-square test</li> </ul> </li> <li>Cholesterol estimation in Serum</li> <li>Determination of Antigen identity by Ouchterlony and Mancini methods</li> </ul>	1	
USBTP08	<ul> <li>Sterility checking of injectible.</li> <li>Extraction of DNA from yeast</li> <li>Isolation of Normal flora from raw milk and curd</li> <li>Determination of milk protein</li> <li>Determination of BOD</li> <li>Determination of COD</li> <li>Enrichment and Isolation of Azotobacter and biopolymer production</li> <li>Analysis of milk         <ul> <li>Methylene blue reduction test (MBRT)             <ul> <li>Resazurin reduction test (RRT)</li> <li>Phosphatase test for milk</li> </ul> </li> </ul> </li> <li>Skill based Project</li> </ul>	1	

### **REFERENCES**

Title	Author	Publisher
Cell and Molecular Biology: Concepts and Experiments,	Gerald Karp 5 <sup>th</sup> edition	Wiley International Student Version
Molecular Biology of the Cell	Alberts,B., Bray,D, Lewis,J, Raff,M, Roberts,K, and Watson, J 3 <sup>rd</sup> edition	Garland Publishing, Inc
Biostatistics	P.N.Arora and P.K. Malhan	Himalaya Publishing House
Methods in Biostatistics	Mahajan ,B.K	Jaypee brothers
Textbook of Microbiology	Pelczar, Kreig and Chan 5 <sup>th</sup> edition	Tata Mc Graw Hill
Mims' Medical Microbiology,	Goering, R.V, Dockell, H.M, Zuckerman, M, Roitt, I.M. 5 <sup>th</sup> edition	Elsevier Publications
Medical Microbiology	Jawetz,E.,Brooks,G.E, Melnick,J.L., Butel,J.S, Adelberg, E. A 18 <sup>th</sup> edition	Prentice Hall International
Foundations In Microbiology	Talaro and Talaro Third edition	W.C Brown Publishers
Medical Microbiology	Ananthnarayan 8th edition	Orient Longman
Microbiology	Prescott Harley and Klein 5 <sup>th</sup> edition	Mc Graw Hill
Principles of Biochemistry	Lehninger Nelson and Cox 4th edition	WH Freeman & Co
Biochemistry	Voet & Voet 3rd edition	John Wiley & sons
Introduction to Endocrinology	Chandra S. Negi	PHI learning pvt ltd
Biochemistry and Molecular Biology of Plants	Buchanan, Gruissem and Jones	IK International
Principles of Biochemistry	Lehninger 2 <sup>nd</sup> Ed	Kalyani publications

Textbook of Medical Physiology	Guyton, A.C and Hall 11 <sup>th</sup> edition	J.E Saunders
Harper's Illustrated Biochemistry	Murray, R.K, Granner, M.D, Mayes,	Mc Graw Hill
	P.A and Rondwell, V.W 27 <sup>th</sup> Edition	
Biochemistry	Satyanarayana 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition	Books and Allied pvt Ltd
Kuby Immunology	Goldsby, R.A, Kindt, T.J and	W.H Freeman and
	Osborne, B.A, 5 <sup>th</sup> Edition	Company
Biochemistry and Molecular		Cambridge University
Biology	edition	Press
Bioinstrumentation	L. Veerakumari	MJP Publishers
Biophysical chemistry	Upadhyay Upadhyay and Nath	Himalaya Publishing
		House
Practical Biochemistry, Principles and techniques	Wilson and walker, 5 <sup>th</sup> Edition	Cambridge University Press
Essential i genetics	Peter Russell	Pearson Education
	Glick, B.R, Pasternak, J.J Patten, C.L 3 <sup>rd</sup> edition	ASM press
Recombinant DNA		
Biotechnology expanding horizons	BD Singh	Kalyani Publishers
Biotechnology-Fundamentals and Applications	S.S.Purohit 3 <sup>rd</sup> edition	Student edition
Basic Genetics	Harlt,D Friedfelder,D and Snyder,L	Jones and Bartlett
		Publishers
Bioinformatics- methods and applications Genomics, Proteomics and Drug discovery,	S.C.Rastogi, N. Mendiratta, P.Rastogi 3rd edition	PHL learning Pvt. Ltd.
Applied Dairy Microbiology	Elmer H Marth and James L Steele	Mercel Dekker Inc New
	2 <sup>na</sup> edition	York
Microbial Technology	Peppler,H.J and Perlman,D 2 <sup>nd</sup> edition	Academic Press
, 0,	Frobisher	WB Saunders and
Disease		Company
Industrial Microbiology	A.H.Patel 1 <sup>St</sup> edition	Macmillan India
Environmental Biotechnology	S.D. Jogdand	Himalaya Publishing

( Industrial pollution management)		House
Pharmaceutical Microbiology	Hugo, W.B, Russell, A.D 6 <sup>th</sup> edition	Oxford Black Scientific Publishers
Environmental Biotechnology	Allan Scragg	Oxford University press
Environmental Biotechnology (Basic concepts and applications)	Indushekar Thakur	IK International

### **SUGGESTED READING**

### Semester V

Topic	
Cytoskeleton	http://www.tifr.res.in/~roop/Publications_files/CurrBioMolMotor-
	Review.pdf
Cell membrane	http://assets.cambridge.org/97805217/04632/excerpt/9780521704632_exc
	<u>erpt.pdf</u>
Medical	http://www.ajtmh.org/content/77/6 Suppl/181.full.pdf+html
Biotechnology-	Tittp://www.ajtmin.org/content/17/0_Suppl/161.idii.pdi+ntimi
Causative	
organisms	
Virology	http://www.cdc.gov/prions/pdfs/tse-in-humans.pdf
Role of	Factor H: A Complement Regulator in Health and Disease, and a
Complement in health and disease	Mediator of Cellular Interactions
	Biomolecules 2012, 2 46-75; doi:10.3390/biom2010046 Biomolecules
	ISSN 2218-273X
	Anne Kopp, Mario Hebecker, Eliška Svobodová, Mihály Józsi
	www.mdpi.com/journal/biomolecules/
The endocrine	http://teachers.sduhsd.net/ahaas/Anatomy%20Physiology/Endocrine%20s
system and its disorders	<u>ystem/AandPendocrineclinicalapplicationswithquestions.pdf</u> .
disorders	
Disorders of	REVIEW Dietary carbohydrate: relationship to cardiovascular disease and
carbohydrate metabolism	disorders of carbohydrate metabolism
metabolism	J Mann; European Journal of Clinical Nutrition (2007) 61 (Suppl 1),
	S100-S111
GC-MS	Principle, Technique and its application in Food Science, REVIEW
	ARTICLE
	Syed Zameer Hussain and Khushnuma Maqbool
	·
Reterotransposons	INT J CURR SCI 2014, 13: E 116-126 ISSN 2250-1770  www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii
Reterotransposons	<u>www.scienceunect.com/science/article/pii</u>

Probes	Probe design, production and applications pdf by M.A de Muro
Fermentation.	http://www.massey.ac.nz/~ychisti/FermentInd.PDF.
Scale up	http://fermentationtechnology.blogspot.com/2008/01/scale-down-in-fermentation-technology.html.
Industrial fermentation	http://www.gitam.edu/eresource/environmental/em_maruthi/industrial.htm
DSP	http://microbiology.ukzn.ac.za/Libraries/MICR304/DOWN STREAM P ROCESSING.sflb.ashx.

### Semester VI

Topic	
Cell signaling and	
Signal	04 MS Neuronal Receptors.pdf
transduction	
Cell cycle,	http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3384434/pdf/aging-04-
apoptosis and	330.pdf
cancer	http://www.radio.cuci.udg.mx/bch/ES/papers/CellCycleCheck Encyclope
	dLifeSci 2002.pdf
	https://www.roswellpark.edu/sites/default/files/therapeutic vaccines for
Ob	cancer review 2014.111 april 7.pdf
Chemotherapeutic	http://icmr.nic.in/ijmr/2004/1009.pdf
agents	
Biostatistics	http://www.datastep.com/SPSSTutorial 1.pdf
Diostatistics	Tittp://www.datastep.com/or 331 dtorial_1.pdf
Immunodiagnostic	Immunodiagnostics: Major Advances and Future Insights
S	Sandeep Kumar VashistVashist,
	Biochip Tissue Chip 2013, 3:2
	http://dx.doi.org/10.4172/2153-0777.1000105
Role of hormone	The Endocrine System and the Heart: A Review
in heart disease	Soo S. Rhee, Elizabeth N. Pearce
	Rev Esp Cardiol. 2011;64:220-31 - Vol. 64 Num.03 DOI:
	10.1016/j.rec.2010.10.016

Lipoproteins	LIPOPROTEINS - ROLE IN HEALTH AND DISEASES Edited by
	Saša Frank and Gerhard Kostner
	ISBN 978-953-51-0773-6
	library.umac.mo/ebooks/b28050137.pdf
Application of	Application of Radioisotopes in Biochemical Analyses: Metal Binding
Radioisotopes	Proteins and Metal Transporters
	Miki Kawachi, Nahoko Nagasaki-Takeuchi, Mariko Kato and Masayoshi
	Maeshima
	http://www.intechopen.com/download/pdf/23692
Next generation	www.illumina.com/technology/nextgenerationsequencinghtml
sequencing	
technology	
technology Recombinant	Vaccine development using recombinant DNA technology-CAST
Recombinant vaccines	www.cast.science.org
Recombinant vaccines Green fluorescent	www.cast.science.org The Green fluorescent protein Roger.Y.Tsein
Recombinant vaccines Green fluorescent protein	www.cast.science.org The Green fluorescent protein Roger.Y.Tsein www.chem.ualberta.ca> resources>gfp
Recombinant vaccines Green fluorescent protein Transgenic and	www.cast.science.org The Green fluorescent protein Roger.Y.Tsein
Recombinant vaccines Green fluorescent protein Transgenic and knock out animals	www.cast.science.org The Green fluorescent protein Roger.Y.Tsein www.chem.ualberta.ca> resources>gfp www.lab.anhb.uwa.edu.au>tutorials
Recombinant vaccines Green fluorescent protein Transgenic and	www.cast.science.org The Green fluorescent protein Roger.Y.Tsein www.chem.ualberta.ca> resources>gfp
Recombinant vaccines Green fluorescent protein Transgenic and knock out animals	www.cast.science.org The Green fluorescent protein Roger.Y.Tsein www.chem.ualberta.ca> resources>gfp www.lab.anhb.uwa.edu.au>tutorials  https://www.dairyscience.info/index.php/cheese-starters/49-cheese-
Recombinant vaccines Green fluorescent protein Transgenic and knock out animals Starter cultures Bioremediation	www.cast.science.org  The Green fluorescent protein Roger.Y.Tsein www.chem.ualberta.ca> resources>gfp  www.lab.anhb.uwa.edu.au>tutorials  https://www.dairyscience.info/index.php/cheese-starters/49-cheese-starters.html http://www.moef.nic.in/downloads/public-information/BioremediationBook.pdf
Recombinant vaccines Green fluorescent protein Transgenic and knock out animals Starter cultures	www.cast.science.org  The Green fluorescent protein Roger.Y.Tsein www.chem.ualberta.ca> resources>gfp  www.lab.anhb.uwa.edu.au>tutorials  https://www.dairyscience.info/index.php/cheese-starters/49-cheese-starters.html http://www.moef.nic.in/downloads/public-information/BioremediationBook.pdf http://www.dli.gov.in/rawdataupload/upload/insa/INSA 1/2000c4de 31.p
Recombinant vaccines Green fluorescent protein Transgenic and knock out animals Starter cultures Bioremediation Biosurfactants	www.cast.science.org  The Green fluorescent protein Roger.Y.Tsein www.chem.ualberta.ca> resources>gfp  www.lab.anhb.uwa.edu.au>tutorials  https://www.dairyscience.info/index.php/cheese-starters/49-cheese-starters.html http://www.moef.nic.in/downloads/public-information/BioremediationBook.pdf http://www.dli.gov.in/rawdataupload/upload/insa/INSA 1/2000c4de 31.p df
Recombinant vaccines Green fluorescent protein Transgenic and knock out animals Starter cultures Bioremediation	www.cast.science.org  The Green fluorescent protein Roger.Y.Tsein www.chem.ualberta.ca> resources>gfp  www.lab.anhb.uwa.edu.au>tutorials  https://www.dairyscience.info/index.php/cheese-starters/49-cheese-starters.html http://www.moef.nic.in/downloads/public-information/BioremediationBook.pdf http://www.dli.gov.in/rawdataupload/upload/insa/INSA 1/2000c4de 31.pdf http://www.ipindia.nic.in/ipr/patent/manual/HTML%20AND%20PDF/Ma
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### List of You tube videos

### Semester V

Topic	
Cytoskeleton	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5rqbmLiSkpk
Cell membrane	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=rR7NOSRyzhM
	Tittps://www.youtube.com/wutorr:v=rt/rtoortyzmin
Medical	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=odRyv7V8LAE
Biotechnology- Causative	
organisms	
Virology	https://www.vo.tube.com/watab2v-vd.colNCd2Fe
Virology	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wLosIN6d3Ec
Immunology	Antigen presentation and processing
	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=LwLYGTS_3EI
	Mode of action of group two hormones
Endocrinology	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Nt2r5R0ZO5U
Carbohydrate	Photosynthesis Light reaction, Calvin cycle, Electron Transport
metabolism	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wJDlxp17rY4
Instrumentation	Separation on WBC using Ficoll density gradient centrifugation.
	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=6lsldFFMEhE
	https://youtu.be/B7LfT7BIYSQ.
Types of	
fermentors And	
process control Screening	https://youtu.be/LYLjlSU7kOg.
inoculums and	Titips://youtu.be/E1EjiSO7KOg.
strain development	
Fermentations	https://youtu.be/zglgFHAPg7E
DSP	https://youtu.be/VKpthcW1IIU
	https://youtu.be/N7vxq948I-U

### Semester VI

Topic	
Cell signaling	https://youtu.be/qOVkedxDqQo
and Signal	144
transduction	https://youtu.be/ZBSo_GFN3qI
Cell cycle,	https://youtu.be/brXqJIEx1EU
apoptosis and	
cancer	https://youtu.be/g1kEDSx23jU
	https://youtu.be/paw2SUY22_s
	<del></del>
01 11	https://youtu.be/67NhsSGsxC8
Chemotherapeut	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cC9kyoAo1ac&list=PLMO1589WRspy kVPiy6SgKi3OPKbe9b0El
ic agents Immunotechnolo	
gy	•
	https://youtu.be/IKAxV0WOaQE?list=PLewW6YqYSNaaqbPQDIxCHvggJ
	<u>aCuoheoF</u>
	ELISA
	https://youtu.be/INxZxJtvB94?list=PLewW6YqYSNaaqbPQDIxCHvggJaC
	<u>uoheoF</u>
Endocrinology	Mode of action of group one hormones
	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=CaMKuXKZ70g
Lipid	Familial hypercholesterolemia
metabolism	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Yanklj65zjs
Instrumentation	Confocal microscopy
	https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jUAvneBhDcQ
Dairy	Cheese making
Technology	https://youtu.be/7-s2Kql0CHI
Environment	Biofuels
Biotechnology	https://youtu.be/ZGmwtDffc74
Biosensors	https://youtu.be/8zbcib44XCc
	https://youtu.be/mliAE51s618
IPR	
	Geographical indications - <a href="https://youtu.be/0darluNMxk8">https://youtu.be/0darluNMxk8</a>

#### THEORY EXAMINATION PATTERN

#### **Internal Assessment-25marks**

Sr. no	Particulars	Marks
1	<u>Class test</u>	
	Objective type questions(10)	1/2
	Concept based questions-Answer in one/two sentences (5)	1
	Short notes-answer any two out of three	5
	Total	20
2	Class participation	5

#### Semester end exam- 75 marks

Sr. no	Particulars
1	No of questions: 5
	Questions 1-4 based on each unit
	Marks per question:15
	No of subdivisions per question:2
	a- Short answers-one/two sentences (with internal choice)
	b- Descriptive type (with internal choice)
	Question-5 medley of all four units-short notes(with internal choice)
	Total-75

### **Practical examination pattern**

Course	USBTP05	USBTP06	Marks	USBTP07	Marks	USBTP0 8	Marks
Particulars	Major I	Major I	50	Major I	25	Major I	25
	Major II	Major II	50	Major II	25	Major II	25
	Minor I	Minor I	20	Minor I	10	Project	50
	Minor II	Minor II	20	Minor II	10	(Skill	
	Journal	Journal	20	Journal	10	based)	
	Viva	Viva	20	Viva	10		
	Identification and spots		20	Spots	10		